

High Performance Extended L-Band Frequency Converters



The MITEQ frequency converters are designed for advanced satellite communication systems. Phase noise, amplitude flatness and spurious outputs have been optimized to provide the user with a transparent frequency conversion for all video and data applications.

A strong feature set of monitor and control functions supports powerful local and remote control. Among the features are control of frequency, attenuation slope and 64 memory locations for each converter where various setups can be stored and recalled.

A continuously updated log of time-stamped records of activity is also provided.

RF Frequency (MHz)	Model Number						
Upconverter							
950 - 2150	U-99-9502150-1K						
Downconverter							
950 - 2150	D-99-9502150-1K						

Features

- · Complete 950-2150 MHz RF Band
- MIL-STD-188-164A compliant
 - Phase perturbation (external reference)
 - Harmonics (upconverter)
- Supports expandable NSUN 1:N Switchover Series (D-323)
- · Three monitor and control ports:
 - 1. RS485/RS422 remote interface (J6A) changes to RS232 with Option 17C
 - 2. RS485/RS422 control interface (J7) is provided for use with NSU redundancy system (D-323) or as an alternative interface
 - 3.10/100Base-T Ethernet interface (J6B)
- Automatic 5/10 MHz internal/external reference selection
- Low intermodulation distortion
- IESS-308/309 compliant phase noise
- · 64 programmable memory locations
- 30 dB RF input level control (downconverter)
- 55 dB RF output level control (upconverter)
- · External alarm input via contact closure
- CE Mark

Options

- Higher stability reference
- Remote RS232
- 140 MHz IF frequency
- · Fiber optic L-band interface
- LNB/BUC DC power and 10 MHz located on RF center conductor
- 50 ohm IF impedance
- Selectable 70/140 MHz IF frequency
- Type "N" RF connector
- Type "TNC" IF or RF connector
- High dynamic range (upconverter)
- · Amplitude slope adjust





Specifications	Upconverter	Downconverter					
Type	Dual conversion						
Frequency step size	1 kHz						
Frequency sense	No inversion						
Input characteristics							
Frequency	70 ±20 MHz (140 ±40 MHz Option 4)	950-2150 MHz					
Impedance	75 ohms (50 ohms Option 15)	50 ohms					
Return loss	26 dB minimum (70 ±20 MHz),	16 dB minimum					
	20 dB minimum (140 ±40 MHz)						
Signal monitor	-20 dBc nominal	-20 dBc nominal					
LO leakage (re-radiation)	N/A	-80 dBm maximum					
Input level (nondamage)	+15 dBm maximum						
Output characteristics							
Frequency	950-2150 MHz	70 ±20 MHz (140 ±40 MHz Option 4)					
Impedance	50 ohms	75 ohms (50 ohms Option 15)					
Return loss	16 dB minimum	26 dB minimum (70 ±20 MHz),					
		20 dB minimum (140 ±40 MHz)					
LO leakage	-70 dBm	N/A					
Signal monitor	-20 dBc						
Power output (P1dB)	+15 dBm minimum	+16 dBm minimum					
Transfer characteristics							
Gain at 23°C	31–34 dB	44–49 dB					
Noise figure at maximum gain	17 dB maximum	14 dB maximum					
Image rejection	80 dB minimum						
Level stability	0.5 dB peak-to-peak						
	1 dB peak-to-peak typical/0 to 50°C						
Amplitude response	±0.35 dB maxi	·					
	±0.45 dB maxi	•					
	±1 dB maxim	num/RF band					
Amplitude slope adjust							
(optional)	±2 dB in 0.	2 dB steps					
Group delay (70 ±18 MHz)							
Linear	0.03 ns/MH						
Parabolic	0.01 ns/MHz ² maximum						
Ripple	1 ns peak-to-p	eak maximum					
Group delay (140 ±36 MHz)							
Linear	0.025 ns/MHz maximum						
Parabolic	0.0035 ns/MHz ² maximum						
Ripple	1 ns peak-to-p						
Intermodulation distortion	Two signals each at 0 dBm output,						
(third order)	55 dBc minimum (+27.5 dBm IP3 pt.)	60 dBc minimum (+30 dBm IP3 pt.)					
Gain slope	0.05 dB/MHz maximu						
Frequency Stability	±2 x 10 ⁻⁸ , 0 to 50°C (higher						
	±5 x 10 ⁻⁹ /day typical (fixed temperature after 24 hour on time)						
Spurious outputs (inband)							
Signal related		0 dBm output					
Signal independent		maximum					
Harmonic emissions	-60 dBm maximum up to 0 dBm output	N/A					
Gain adjustment	55 dB in 0.2 dB steps	30 dB in 0.2 dB steps					
Frequency accuracy		ng external reference					
Noise power density	-123 dBm/Hz maximum at all gain settings	N/A					
Upconverter mute	80 dB minimum	N/A					
External reference	5 or 10 MHz, +4 ±3 dBm						
	Unit will automatically switch to internal reference if external reference level falls below +1 dBm nominal						
Phase noise	See table						
Remote interface		S422: 2 ports user selectable each port (1 port with Option 17C)					
	Ethernet interface: HTTP based web server, SNMP 1.0 configuration, Alarm reporting						
	via SNMP trap, Telnet access, Password protection						
MTBF	100,000 hours minimum calculated per Telcordia, Issue 1						

Representative Block Diagrams J2 RF OUTPUT **Upconverter** FIXED FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER REFERENCE FREQUENCY EXT REF INPUT OSCILLATOR OSCILLATOR **Downconverter** REFERENCE OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER J5 EXT REF INPUT

Options

- 140 MHz IF frequency. 4.
- 10. Higher frequency stability reference.

 - **B.** $\pm 5 \times 10^{-9}$, 0 to 50°C, 1 x 10⁻⁹/day typical (fixed temperature after 24 hour on time). **C.** $\pm 2 \times 10^{-9}$, 0 to 50°C, 1 x 10⁻⁹/day typical (fixed temperature after 24 hour on time).
 - **E.** $\pm 5 \times 10^{-9}$, 0 to 50°C, 1 x 10⁻⁹/day typical (fixed temperature after 24 hour on time). Analog reference Phase Lock: External 5 or 10 MHz at +4 ±3 dBm. If external reference is below +1 dBm nominal, the converter will automatically lock to the internal reference. Reference oscillator acts as an analog phase lock with a 0.1 Hz nominal loop bandwidth. Typical loop suppression of the external reference is as follows: 28 dB at 1 Hz offset; 65 dB at 10 Hz offset and 100 dB at 100 Hz offset.
 - **F.** ±5 x 10⁻⁹, -40 to +60°C, 1 x 10⁻⁹/day typical (fixed temperature after 24 hour on time). Higher frequency stability reference with direct phase lock to external reference input. No phase noise suppression on external reference input inside 100 kHz (inside 100 Hz with Option 1).
- 50 ohm IF impedance. **15.**
- Remote control. 17.
 - C. RS232 remote interface.
- External block converter reference and DC power on RF center conductor (not compatible with NSU or NRF Option). 18.

15 ±1 VDC at 400 mA maximum (downconverter)

22 ±2 VDC at 2A maximum (upconverter)

10 MHz at +2 ±3 dBm Reference:

Reference phase noise:

Offset (Hz)	Level (dBc/Hz)			
10	-120			
100	-150			
1K	-160			

- L-band fiber optic interface (not compatible with NSU). 19.
 - **A.** Upconverter output transmitter.

Fiber: 9/125 (single mode fiber), Wavelength: 1540-1560 nm, Optical power in fiber: 4 mW typical, Connector: FC/APC

B. Downconverter input receiver.

Fiber: 9/125 (single mode fiber), Wavelength: 1300-1560 nm nominal, Connector: FC/APC

20. Selectable 70 MHz and 140 MHz frequencies.

One IF connector provided at rear panel (BNC female).

Selection of IF frequency is available from the front panel and over the remote bus.

- 31. Ultra-low phase noise with <1Hz frequency error. See phase noise data on following page.
- Amplitude slope adjust ±2 dB in 0.2 dB steps. **32.**
- TNCIF. Type TNC female IF connector and IF monitor.
- NRF. Type N female RF connector (Note: Monitor remains SMA female).
- **TNCRF.** Type TNC female RF connector (Note: Monitor remains SMA female).
- HD. High dynamic range input: 65 dBc minimum signal related spurious with -20 dBm input and 0 dBm output.

Missing option numbers are not applicable for this product. For literature describing local control (front panel) and remote Notes: control (bus protocols), refer to MITEQ Technical Note 25T063.

Protocols are backwards compatible with Technical Notes 25T010 and 25T009.

High Performance Extended L-Band Frequency Converters

Phase Noise Specifications								
Model	10	100	1K	10K	100K	1M	10M	Offset (Hz)
U-99-9502150-1K	-70	-83	-88	-92	-102	-120	-135	Maximum Phase Noise (dBc/Hz)
D-99-9502150-1K	-70	-83	-88	-92	-102	-120	-135	(1.0 Hz bandwidth)
Option 31	-75	-90	-97	-100	-106	-125	-140	Straight line curve defined by the points in the table
Maximum External Reference to achieve above phase noise							·	
All Systems	-120	-150	-160	-160	-160	-160		

General Specifications

Primary Power Requirements

 Voltage
 90–250 VAC

 Frequency
 47–63 Hz

 Consumption
 50 W typical

Physical

Connectors

RF SMA female
RF monitor SMA female
IF BNC female
IF BNC female
LO monitors SMA female
Alarm DE-9P
External reference BNC female

RJ-45 female for Ethernet

Environmental

Operating

Ambient temperature...... 0 to 50°C

Nonoperating

Ambient temperature -50 to +70°C
Relative humidity Up to 95% at 40°C
Atmospheric pressure Up to 40,000 feet

Procedure I, functional shock

Vibration...... 1.6 Grms/7–200 Hz

Rear Panel View



Option 18 or RSM Switch Module Location (see D-323 for more information)



100 Davids Drive, Hauppauge, NY 11788 TEL.: +1-631-436-7400 • FAX: +1-631-436-7430 www.miteg.com